جامعة الجزائر كلية العلوم السياسية والإعلام قسم العلوم السياسية والعلاقات الدولية

السياسة الخارجية الأمريكية تجاه إسرائيل

في إطار الصراع العربي الإسرائيلي

مذكرة مقدمة لنيل شهادة الماجستير في العلوم

السياسية والعلاقات الدولية. تخصص علاقات دولية

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2002

بسر الله الرحمي الرحيم

رب أوزعني أن أشكر نعمتك التي أنعمت علي وعلى والدي وأن أعمل صالحا ترضاه وأدخلني برحمتك في عبادك الصالحين

شكر وعرفان

يسرني بعد حمد الله تعالى على عونه وتوفيقه، أن أتقدم بأخلص عبارات الشكر والتقدير إلى الأستاذ المشرف الدكتور حسين بوقارة على توجيهاته ونصائحه القيمة، وإلى كل الأساتذة الذين قدموا لي يد العون من قريب أو بعيد، ومن هؤلاء أخص بالذكر الأستاذة الفاضلة دامية سكينة.

ومع أن الذين يستحقون الشكر في هذا المقام كثيرون، ولا يمكن ذكر هم جميعا بأسمائهم، فإنني أستسمحهم في ذكر بعض من كانت لهم أكبر المساهمة ومن هؤلاء الإخوة الأفاضل في عين التوتة: السعيد نفيسي، نور الدين هوادف، عثمان قارح، نبيل زروال، الصالح بن مهدي و عبد النور بو خالفة

ومن الزملاء في العاصمة: لخضر بوحرود، كحال سعد الله، وهيب بوسعدية، محمد شاعة، أحمد باي، نور الدين فلاك، أحمد يوسفي وخالد بن سالم.

ولكل هؤلاء أدعو الله عز وجل أن يجزيهم خير الجزاء. عبد الله

إهـــداء

إلى والدي الكريمين، حفظهما الله ورعاهما.

وإلى جدي وجدتي، أطال الله عمر هما.

وإلى إخـوتي وأخـواتي.

وإلى البرعم الصغير لخضر.

وإلى مربي ومعلمي وأساتذتي.

وإلى كل الإخوان الذين جمعتني بهم أكرم الغايات وأشرف السبل.

أهدي هذا العمل

عبد الله

خطة البحث

المقدمة

القسم الأول: تطور السياسة الخارجية الأمريكية تجاه إسرائيل

الفصل الأول: جذور السياسة الأمريكية تجاه إسرائيل القلالية اللها الها اللها الها الها اللها الها الها اللها الها الها الها الها الها الها الها الها اله

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الفصل الثاني: نشأة العلاقة الخاصة بين الولايات المتحدة وإسرائيل هي القاليات المتحدة

المبحث الأول: إدارة نيكسون وبداية الدعم السخي لإسرائيل

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المبحث الأول: إدارة ريغان والتبرير الاستراتيجي المبحث الثاني: إدارة بوش: السنوات الصعبة المبحث الثالث: إدارة كلينتون: من التحالف إلى الشراكة

القسم الثاني: تفسير السياسة الخارجية الأمريكية تجاه إسرائيل

الفصل الرابع: الاعتبارات الاستراتيجية والسياسية المبحث الأول: مكانة إسرائيل في الاستراتيجية الأمريكية

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الخاتمة قائمة المراجع الملاحق 1

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جذور السياسة الأمريكية تجاه إسرائيل 1967-1917

المبحث الأول: الدور الأمريكي في القضية الصهيونية

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نشأة «العلاقة الخاصة بين الولايات المتحدة وإسرائيل وإسرائيل 1980-1967

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مرحلة التحالف الاستراتيجي 2000-1981

المبحث الأول: إدارة ريغان والتبرير الاستراتيجي

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Mansour. op.cit. p117.: Ibid. p118. -2 Ibid. p118. -3

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Denis Lacorne : «*Ou est l'intérêt national des Etats-Unis* ?». <u>Critiques</u> : - 3 <u>Internationales</u>. N° 8.juillet 2000.

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Charles-Philippe David : «Diplomatie Américaine : Qui dirige à - 3

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تفسير السياسة الخارجية الأمريكية تجاه إسرائيل

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المبحث الأول: مكانة إسرائيل في الاستراتيجية الأمريكية

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Rubenberg. op. cit. p 229-231. : -1 .27 . : -2

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Mansour. op. cit. p 15 -1

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Mansour. op. cit. p 16. -1

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Ibid. p 18. -1

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Mansour. op. cit. p 21. -2

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Mansour. op. cit. p 24. -2 Rubenberg. op. cit. p 329. -3

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Rubenberg. op. cit. p 231. -2

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المبحث الثاني: عملية صنع القرار الأمريكي تجاه إسرائيل

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تأثير البيئة الأمريكية الداخلية

المبحث الأول: اللوبي الموالي لإسرائيل

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Ibid. p 217. -1
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> Mansour. op. cit. p 213.-1 Ibid. p 219. -2

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المبحث الثاني: العوامل الإيديولوجية – الثقافية

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Mansour. op. cit. p 237. : -1

Ibid. p 238. -2

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> Ibid. p 239. -1 Ibid. p 240. -2

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Ibid. p 247.-4

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Michael Hudson: "The U.S. and the Middle East . The Policymaking

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II.

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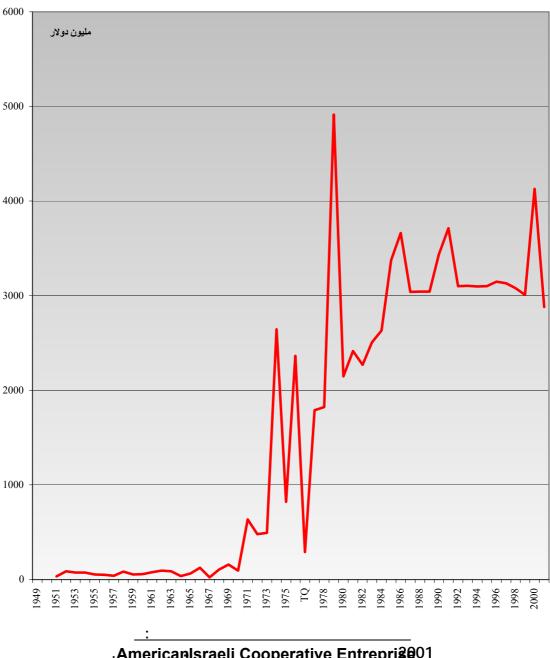
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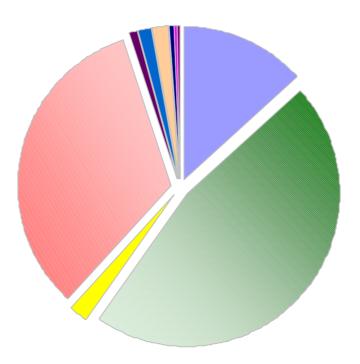
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ملحق رقم: 03

الاتفاقيات الرسمية بين الولايات المتحدة وإسرائيل

Formal U.S.-Israel Agreements

Agricultural

May 3, 1962 — Agricultural commodities agreement with Memorandum of Understanding.

December 6, 1962 — Agricultural commodities agreement with Memorandum of Understanding (amended: December 24 and 30 1963; April 27 1964; June 23, 1964; July 6, 1964; May 26 and 27, 1965; June 22, 1965).

March 21, 1963 — Agreement providing agricultural commodities for the improvement and expansion of the school feeding program in Israel.

December 22, 1964 — Agricultural commodities agreement. (Note: From December 22, 1964-July 23, 1980, 24 agricultural commodities agreements were signed between the United States and Israel.)

October 25, 1977 — Agreement to establish the United States-Israel Agricultural Research and Development Fund (BARD).

Economic

December 7, 1951 — Agreement relating to assurances and economic assistance as authorized in the Mutual Security Act of 1951.

May 1, 1952 — Agreement relating to emergency economic assistance.

May 9, 1952 — Agreement relating to economic assistance.

June 9, 1952 — Agreement relating to the informational media guaranty program pursuant to section 111(b)(3) of the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948.

August 8, 1952 — Agreement relating to the industrial investment guaranty program pursuant to section 111(b)(3) of the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948.

November 25, 1953 — Agreement relating to special economic assistance (amended January 31, 1955).

July 20, 1965 — Agreement relating to general procurement arrangements for goods and services.

July 26, 1965, Agreement relating to the purchase of various goods from Israel for sale in U.S. Navy ships' stores overseas.

May 13, 1975 — Joint statement of the U.S.-Israel Joint Committee for Investment and Trade relating to expansion of economic cooperation.

March 26, 1979 — Memorandum of Arrangement concerning an oil supply arrangement.

June 22, 1979 — Memorandum of Agreement concerning an oil supply arrangement, with related understanding.

October 17, 1980 — Contingency implementing arrangements for the Memorandum of Agreement of June 22, 1979, concerning an oil supply arrangement, with related letter.

August 19, 1985 — Agreement on the establishment of a free trade area.

September 12, 1994 — Agreement on encouragement of investment.

December 30, 1994 — Convention with respect to taxes on income.

February 13, 1996 — Memorandum of Understanding for cooperation in the enforcement of securities laws.

March 15, 1999 — Agreement to cooperate in locating anti-trust activities and enforcing anti-trust legislation.

Education

June 22, 1962 — Agreement for financing certain educational exchange programs, with Memorandum of Understanding (amendments: March 21 and 23, 1967; January 10 and 30, 1985).

November 15, 1978 — Memorandum of Understanding to enhance and expand cooperative efforts in education.

Friendship

August 23, 1951 — Treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation, with protocol and exchange of notes.

Health

May 6, 1985 — Agreement for cooperation in the field of health. Amended and extended January 7, 1990.

Peace

February 27, 1976 — Memorandum of Agreement concerning assurances, consultations and United States policy on matters related to Middle East peace.

February 27, 1976 — Memorandum of Agreement concerning the United States role at any future Geneva peace conference.

March 26, 1979 — Memorandum of Agreement relating to assurances concerning Middle East peace.

March 26, 1979 — Agreement relating to the implementation of the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.

October 1, 1982 — Agreement relating to privileges and immunities for United States military members and civilian observers of the Multinational Force and Observers on leave in Israel.

October 31, 1998 — Memorandum of agreement concerning ballistic missile threats.

Publications

February 19, 1950 — Agreement relating to the exchange of official publications.

May 4, 1950 — Agreement relating to reciprocal copyright relations.

Scientific & Technical

June 13, 1950 — Air transport agreement.

February 26, 1951 — General agreement for technical cooperation (amended June 21, 1954).

December 19, 1960 — Agreement providing for a grant to assist in the acquisition of certain nuclear research and training equipment and materials.

May 21, 1963 — Agreement relating to radio communication facilities at or near Embassy sites for transmission of official messages.

August 6, 1965 — Agreement relating to radio communications between amateur stations on behalf of third parties.

June 15, 1966 — Agreement relating to the reciprocal granting of authorizations to permit licensed amateur radio operators of either country to operate their stations in the other country.

May 22, 1968 — Agreement relating to a cooperative meteorological program in support of the Rawisonde observation station at Bet Dagan.

July 23, 1968 — Agreement relating to the reciprocal acceptance of certificates of airworthiness for imported aircraft.

September 27, 1972 — Agreement on the United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (BSF).

March 3, 1976 — Agreement establishing the Israel-United States Binational Industrial Research and Development Foundation (BIRD).

April 8, 1977 — Agreement continuing in effect safeguards and guarantee provisions of the agreement of July 12, 1955 (as amended), for cooperation concerning civil uses of atomic energy.

January 24, 1983 — International express mail agreement with detailed regulations.

January 27, 1983 — Memorandum of Agreement relating to technical assistance in developing and improving air traffic operation in the Ben-Gurion Airport.

April 11, 1983 — Agreement for the exchange of technical information and cooperation in nuclear safety matters.

June 3, 1984 — Agreement on cooperation in energy research and development.

May 1, 1985 — Memorandum of Understanding concerning the installation, operation and maintenance of a seismic station.

February 1985 — Memorandum of Understanding with NASA for joint research projects in the area of satellite-ground station laser ranging.

October 14, 1986 — Agreement to exchange technical and scientific information regarding space research (extended October 1989).

May 27, 1987 — Agreement in basic energy sciences.

November 5, 1987 — Memorandum of Understanding concerning the operation of the INTELPOST service, with details of implementation.

February 17, 1988 — Agreement for the establishment and operation of a radio relay station in Israel. (Terminated November 3, 1994)

July 11, 1988 — Agreement for the exchange of technical information and cooperation in nuclear safety matters.

June 5, 1989 — Memorandum of Understanding covering marine and freshwater scientific and technical cooperation.

September 8, 1989 — Memorandum of Understanding regarding transfers of materials, supplies and equipment for cooperative research and development programs.

February 8, 1990 — Memorandum of Understanding on scientific and technical cooperation in the field of water resources development.

June 11, 1990 — Agreement extending the agreement of June 3, 1984, as extended, on cooperation in energy research and development.

September 30, 1990 — Memorandum of cooperation for the technical field of aviation security.

February 20, 1991 — Memorandum of Understanding concerning cooperation in the field of environmental protection.

June 26, 1991 — Memorandum of Understanding for cooperation in scientific exchanges and workshops.

January 18, 1994 — Memorandum of Understanding concerning a U.S.-Israel Science and Technology Commission.

March 24, 1995 — Agreement for cooperation in the Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment (GLOBE) Program.

February 1, 1996 — Agreement concerning energy cooperation.

Security & Defense

July 23, 1952 — Agreement relating to mutual defense assistance.

October 23, 1975 — Agreement regarding payment for tooling costs of accelerated production of M-60A1 tanks.

April 6, 1979 — Agreement concerning construction of air base facilities.

April 6, 1979 — Agreement concerning funding of air base facilities.

December 10, 1982 — General security of information agreement.

November 29, 1983 — Agreement creating the Joint Political Military Group and Joint Security Assistance Program.

December 14, 1987 — Memorandum of Agreement concerning the principles governing mutual cooperation in research and development, scientist and engineer exchange, and procurement and logistic support of defense equipment, with annexes and attachment.

April 21, 1988 — Memorandum of Agreement regarding joint political, security and economic cooperation.

May 24, 1988 — Mutual logistic support agreement.

April 1989 — Memorandum of Agreement between the Strategic Defense Initiative Organization and Israel's Defense Ministry to develop a \$35 million computer facility as part of the Arrow missile program.

September 8, 1989 — Memorandum of Understanding regarding transfers of materials, supplies and equipment for cooperative research and development programs.

January 22, 1991 — Agreement on the status of United States personnel.

June 1991 — Agreement pertaining to the Arrow Continuation Experiments (ACES), the second stage of the joint U.S.-Israel Arrow missile program.

October 18, 1991 — Memorandum of Understanding for a loan of a multi-sensor integrate system for the purpose of test and evaluation.

November 28, 1991 — Agreement on cooperation to combat illicit narcotics trafficking and abuse.

April 30, 1996 — Counterterrorism cooperation accord to enhance capabilities to deter, prevent, respond to and investigate international terrorist acts or threats of international terrorist acts against Israel or the United States.

July 18, 1996 — Memorandum of Agreement concerning the tactical high energy laser (THEL) advanced concept technology demonstration (ACTD).

September 3, 1996 — Agreement for technology research and development projects.

February 10, 1998 — Acquisition and cross-servicing agreement with annexes.

Social Services

January 16, 1984 — Memorandum of Understanding for cooperation in the fields of social sciences and human development (extension: September 23 and October 28, 1988).

November 6, 1986 — Agreement to promote cooperation in the field of labor (renewed March 1992).

Miscellaneous

June 1, 1951 — Agreement relating to the issue of visas to authorized crew members of aircraft operated by air carriers designated by Israel and the United States.

March 2, 1955 — Agreement providing for the reciprocal waiver of nonimmigrant passport visa fees.

December 10, 1962 — Convention relating to extradition.

December 17, 1980 — Agreement concerning claims arising from damage to the United States ship "Liberty."

October 1, 1982 — Agreement relating to privileges and immunities for U.S. military members and civilian observers of the Multinational Force and Observers on leave in Jerusalem.

October 3, 1985 — Agreement relating to the employment of dependents of official government employees.

January 18, 1989 — Land lease and purchase agreement for construction of diplomatic facilities. (Modified: April 10, 1989, Amended: January 7, 1995).

January 9, 1989 — Postal money order agreement.

January 22, 1991 — Agreement on the status of Israeli personnel; agreement on the status of U.S. personnel.

May 16, 1996 — Agreement regarding mutual assistance in customs matters.

Sources: State Department Treaty Information Office, www.state.gov

ملحق رقم:04 توزيع الجالية اليهودية في الولايات المتحدة

Jewish Population of the United States

	Estimated	Total	Jewish Percent
	Jewish Population	Population*	of Total
Alabama	9,100	4,319,000	0.2
Alaska	3,500	609,000	0.6
Arizona	81,500	4,555,000	1.8
Arkansas	1,600	2,523,000	0.1
California	967,000	32,268,000	3.0
Colorado	68,000	3,893,000	1.8
Connecticut	101,000	3,270,000	3.1
Delaware	13,500	732,000	1.8
District of Columbia	25,500	529,000	4.8
Florida	628,000	14,654,000	4.3
Georgia	87,500	7,486,000	1.1
Hawaii	7,000	1,187,000	0.6
Idaho	1,000	1,210,000	0.1
Illinois	269,000	11,896,000	2.3
Indiana	18,000	5,864,000	0.3
Iowa	6,500	2,852,000	0.2
Kansas	14,500	2,595,000	0.6
Kentucky	11,000	3,908,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,500	4,352,000	0.4
Maine	7,500	1,242,000	0.6
Maryland	214,000	5,094,000	4.2
Massachusetts	274,000	6,118,000	4.5
Michigan	107,000	9,774,000	1.1
Minnesota	42,000	4,686,000	0.9
Mississippi	1,400	2,731,000	(z)
Missouri	62,000	5,402,000	1.2
Montana	800	879,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,000	1,657,000	0.4
Nevada	57,500	1,677,000	3.4

New Hampshire	9,800	1,173,000	0.8
New Jersey	465,000	8,053,000	5.8
New Mexico	10,000	1,730,000	0.6
New York	1,652,000	18,137,000	9.1
North Carolina	25,000	7,425,000	0.3
North Dakota	700	641,000	0.1
Ohio	145,000	11,186,000	1.3
Oklahoma	5,000	3,317,000	0.2
Oregon	22,500	3,243,000	0.7
Pennsylvania	282,000	12,020,000	2.3
Rhode Island	16,000	987,000	1.6
South Carolina	9,500	3,760,000	0.3
South Dakota	350	738,000	(z)
Tennessee	18,000	5,368,000	0.3
Texas	124,000	19,439,000	0.6
Utah	4,500	2,059,000	0.2
Vermont	5,700	589,000	1.0
Virginia	76,000	6,734,000	1.1
Washington	35,500	5,610,000	0.6
West Virginia	2,400	1,826,000	0.1
Wisconsin	28,500	5,170,000	0.6
Wyoming	400	480,000	0.1
Total	**6,041,000	267,636,000	2.3

Totals may not be exact due to rounding.

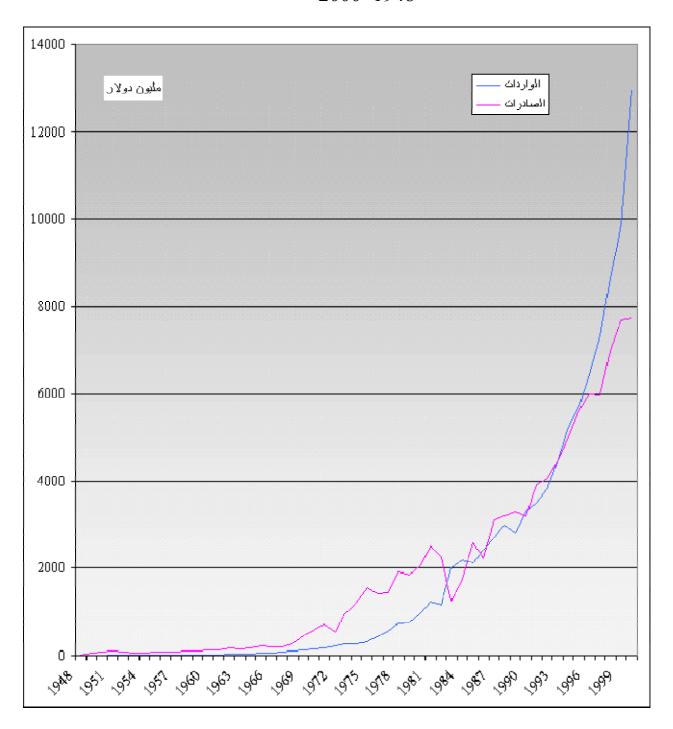
Source: American Jewish Entreprise.2001 www.US-Israel.org

^{*}Resident population, July 1, 1997 (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census).

^{**}Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

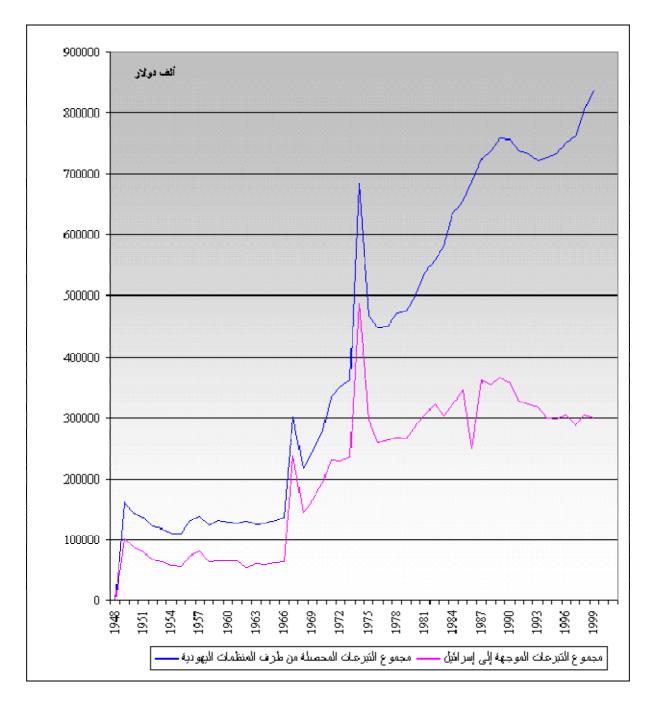
⁽z) Figure is less than 0.1 and rounds to 0.

2000-1948



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06: Ø 2000-1948



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ملحق رقم: 07

Ø

-1996 Ø -

Counterterrorism Cooperation Accord Between the Government of the State of Israel and the Government of the United States of America

(April 30, 1996)	
(April Ju, 1770)	

The Government of the State of Israel and the Government of the United States of America ("the Parties"):

Unequivocally condemning all acts, methods and practices of terrorism as criminal and unjustifiable, wherever and by whomever committed and whatever the motivation, in particular the recent heinous acts perpetrated against civilians in-Israel;

Recalling the declaration of the participants in the historic Middle East Summit of the Peacemakers on March 13, 1996 that acts of terror are "alien to the moral and spiritual values shared by the peoples of the region" and urging all governments to join in condemning and opposing such acts;

Convinced that the suppression of acts of international terrorism, including those in which States are directly or indirectly involved, is an essential element for the maintenance of international peace and security;

Calling upon all states to renounce terrorism and to deny financial support, the use of their territory, the provision of arms and equipment, or any other means of support to terrorist organizations;

Convinced that those responsible for acts of international terrorism must be brought to justice through prosecution, extradition, or other legal mechanisms; Sharing the view that international cooperation is an essential factor in halting the scourge of international terrorism and that states that support terrorism should be subject to sanctions;

Recalling their long-standing and fruitful cooperation on this and other topics of mutual security concern;

Resolved to strengthen their own cooperation in combatting international terrorism and in encouraging and assisting other states to join in this effort; Have agreed as follows:

Article 1

Spheres of Cooperation

1. With a view to enhancing their capabilities to deter, prevent, respond to and investigate international terrorist acts or threats of international terrorist acts against Israel or the United States, and to enlist the cooperation of others in combatting international terrorism, the Parties agree to share expertise and otherwise assist each other in the following spheres, among others:

- 1) sharing of information and analyses regarding terrorists and terrorist organizations;
- 2) training;
- 3) exchange of experts;
- 4) exchange of experience in dealing with terrorist incidents, including crisis management;
- 5) exchange of information regarding terrorism-related investigations;
- 6) exchange of information on transfers of funds to organizations involved in international terrorism;
- 7) extradition, prosecution and other legal mechanisms;
- 8) research and development;
- 9) consulting closely on counterterrorism policy, including regional and global counterterrorism initiatives; and
- 10) enhancing the counterterrorism capabilities of others.
- 2. This agreement is intended to supplement existing agreements and arrangements between the Parties to address international terrorism. Nothing in this agreement shall be construed as derogating from the provisions of such agreements or arrangements.

Article 2

Establishment of Joint Counterterrorism Group

- 1. In order to strengthen further their cooperation on counterterrorism the Parties hereby establish the Israel-United States Joint Counterterrorism Group (JCG). The JCG will serve as a forum for regular consultations and development and facilitation of programs of counterterrorism cooperation in the spheres listed in Article 1-as well as on other mutually agreed counterterrorism topics.
- 2. The JCG will be composed of representatives from each Party, including as appropriate representatives from the various relevant agencies and departments of each Party that, work on counterterrorism issues. The JCG will be co-chaired by senior counterterrorism officials of each Party.
- 3. The JCG will normally meet annually, alternately in Israel and the United States. In addition, special meetings of the JCG may be held to deal with particular issues or at the request of either Party. At the request of the JCG, experts of the Parties may meet and be in direct communication at any other time to assist in fulfilling the purposes of this agreement.
- 4. The JCG may from time to time enter into written understandings or implementing arrangements setting forth specific activities to be conducted under this agreement.
- 5. Between meetings of-the JCG, participants will maintain contacts with their counterparts as required to carry out the purposes of this agreement.

Article 3

Security of Information

To the extent that any items, plans, specifications or information furnished in connection with the implementation of this agreement are classified by either Party for security purposes, the General Security of Information Agreement dated 10 December 1982-between the Parties and that Agreement's Industrial Security Annex, dated 3 March 1983, shall apply, unless the Parties agree upon alternative arrangements for protecting the material from unauthorized disclosures.

Article 4

General Provision

All undertakings of the Parties under this agreement are to be carried out in accordance with their national laws, obligations and policies, and are subject to the availability of appropriated funds, resources and personnel.

Article 5

Interpretation and Amendment

- 1. All questions or disputes related to the interpretation or implementation of this agreement shall be settled exclusively rough the diplomatic channel to the mutual satisfaction of e Parties.
- 2. Either Party may, at any time, request revision of this agreement by giving the other Party written notice. Each Party should be prepared to discuss the proposal within 90 days thereafter.

Article 6

Entry into Force and Duration

This agreement will enter into force on the date of the second of the diplomatic notes by which the two Parties notify each her of the completion of any necessary internal procedures for entry into force of the agreement. It will remain in force til 6 months after either Party provides written notice to e other through the diplomatic channel of its intention to terminate the agreement.

DONE at Washington, D.C., in duplicate, in Hebrew and English, both texts being equally authentic, this 30th day of April, 96, corresponding to the 11th day of Iyar, 5756.

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL:
Shimon Peres
FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:
William J. Clinton

American-Israeli Cooperative Entreprise.2001, www.US-Israel.org

ملحق رقم:08

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45	Hughes (R)	1916
55	Wilson (D)	
43	Harding (R)	1920
19	Cox (D)	
38	Debs (Soc)	
27	Coolidge (R)	1924
51	Davis (D)	
22	La Folette (I)	
28	Hoover (R)	1928
72	Smith (D)	
18	Hoover (R)	1932
82	Roosevelt (D)	
15	Landon (R)	1936
85	Roosevelt (D)	
10	Wilkie (R)	1940
90	Roosevelt (D)	
10	Dewey (R)	1944
90	Roosevelt (D)	
10	Dewey (R)	1948
75	Truman (D)	
15	Wallace (Progressive)	
36	Eisenhower (R)	1952
64	Stevenson (D)	
40	Eisenhower (R)	1956
60	Stevenson (D)	
18	Nixon (R)	1960
82	Kennedy (D)	
10	Goldwater (R)	1964
90	Johnson (D)	
17	Nixon (R)	1968
81	Humphrey (D)	
2	Wallace (I)	
35	Nixon (R)	1972
65	McGovern (D)	

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27	Ford (R)	1976
71	Carter (D)	
2	McCarthy (I)	
39	Reagan (R)	1980
45	Carter (D)	
14	Anderson (I)	
31	Reagan (R)	1984
69	Mondale (D)	
27	Bush (R)	1988
73	Dukakis (D)	
15	Bush (R)	1992
78	Clinton (D)	
7	Perot (I)	
16	Dole (R)	1996
78	Clinton (D)	
3	Perot (I)	
19	Bush (R)	2000
79	Gore (D)	
1	Nader (G)	

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American-Israeli Cooperative Entreprise.2001, www.US-Israel.org